INTESA 🚾 SANPAOLO

Grifal

Strong Margin Expansion in a Tough Market

Grifal's FY23 sales increased (+2.5% yoy) in a declining market, driven by the company's innovative product cArtù (+5% yoy). International expansion (Portugal, Romania) should further enhance growth profile in the current year. Benign raw material pricing environment allowed EBITDA margin to expand to a record, with 2H23 margin improving both sequentially and on a yoy basis.

2H23 revenue fell slightly vs. 1H23 in a challenging market; margin kept expanding

Tough markets conditions across every major corrugated cardboard market In Europe have compressed further Grifal's ability to maintain revenue growth in 2H23 (+0.4% yoy), largely driven by strong demand for cArtù (34% of group revenue). 2H23 profitability margin increased to 15.9%, with 2H23 EBITDA growing by 20% yoy to EUR 2.9M, mainly thanks to the favourable raw material pricing. Net debt fell to EUR 18.5M (vs. 20.8M in 1H23), with Net Debt/EBITDA ratio improving to 3.3x (vs 4.3x at YE22).

Outlook and estimates revision

The company didn't provide a precise outlook for this year. Considering the challenging macroeconomic environment, we take a more conservative view, reducing our 2024-25E revenue estimates by -6.4% and -6.9% respectively, while introducing a first explicit forecast for FY26E. Given the strong operating results in FY23, we fine-tune our 2024-26E EBITDA estimates, assuming margin will stay at high level (about 14% vs. the 11.2% average over 2017-23).

Target price and rating confirmed

Following our estimates' revision and our new WACC assumptions (7.3% vs. 7.4% previously), our DCF model points to a **target price of EUR 2.8/share (confirmed)**. Given more than 30% upside, we **confirm our BUY rating**.

Equity

MID CORPORATE

10 April 2024: 15:12 CET Date and time of production

BUY

Target Price: EUR 2.8

Italy/Containers & Packaging Company Results

EGM

Grifal - Key Data	
Price date (market close)	09/04/2024
Target price (€)	2.8
Target upside (%)	32.08
Market price (€)	2.12
Market cap (EUR M)	24.21
52Wk range (€)	2.86/1.97

EPS – DPS changes					
(€)	2024E	2025E	2024	2025	
	EPS 🔻	EPS 🔻	chg%	chg%	
Curr.	0.163	0.237	-26.01	-27.43	
Prev.	0.220	0.326	-	-	
	DPS V	DPS V	chg%	chg%	
Curr.	0.000	0.000	-100.00	-100.00	
Prev.	0.080	1.080	-	-	

Price Perf. (RIC: GRALA.MI BB: GRAL IM)



Source: FactSet and Intesa Sanpaolo Research estimates

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Corporate Broking Research

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Crital Koy data

Grifal – Key dafa					
Y/E Dec (EUR M)	2022A	2023A	2024E	2025E	2026E
Revenues	36.88	37.78	44.90	54.04	66.20
EBITDA	4.37	5.59	6.48	7.74	9.25
EBIT	1.30	2.17	2.98	4.14	5.55
Net income	0.42	0.89	1.86	2.70	4.51
Adj. EPS (EUR)	0.04	0.08	0.16	0.24	0.39
Net debt/-cash	18.87	18.49	20.00	18.57	15.86
Adj P/E (x)	76.1	32.8	13.0	9.0	5.4
EV/EBITDA (x)	11.7	8.5	6.8	5.5	4.3
EV/EBIT (x)	39.3	21.9	14.8	10.3	7.2
Div ord yield (%)	0	0	0	0	0
FCF Yield (%)	-17.5	2.9	-6.2	5.9	11.2

Source: Company data and Intesa Sanpaolo Research estimates. Priced at 09/04/2024

See page 10 for full disclosure and analyst certification Intesa Sanpaolo is Corporate Broker to Grifal





FY23 EBITDA Margin Expands to a Record

Grifal reported FY23 results largely in line with our estimates on the revenue line, with a much better performance on profitability (EBITDA), with corresponding margin posting record level in its recent history. In detail:

- FY23 revenues grew by +2.5% yoy to EUR 37.8M vs. EUR 36.9M in 2022 thanks to the contribution of cArtù, the innovative eco-sustainable corrugated cardboard, whose sales rose to EUR 12.8M from EUR 12.2M and which now represents 34% of total revenues;
- EBITDA rose by 27.8% yoy to EUR 5.6M (vs. EUR 4.4M in FY22), stronger than our EUR 5.2M estimates, with a corresponding margin of 14.8%, adding almost 300bps to 11.9% reported in FY22. FY23 EBIT grew to EUR 2.2M vs EUR 1.3M in the previous year, after D&A of EUR 3.4M (vs EUR 3.1M in FY22);
- Net income increased to EUR 0.9M vs EUR 0.4M in FY22, in line with our estimates, after interest expense of EUR 0.9M and taxes of EUR 0.3M;
- Net debt stood at EUR 18.5M, improving vs. EUR 20.8M in 1H23, helped by incurred investments in 2H23 of EUR 4.7M. That allowed to reduce NFP/EBITDA ratio to 3.3x (vs 4.3x at YE22). Approx. 98% of net debt is on a medium-long term, thanks also to the six-year EUR 6M non-convertible bond issued in December.

Strong profitability margin expansion

Grifal – FY23 results

EUR M	FY21A	FY22A	1H22A	2H22A	1H23A	2H23A	2H23E	A/E %	2H yoy %	FY23A	2023E	yoy %
Revenues	26.1	36.9	18.6	18.3	19.4	18.4	19.1	-3.7	0.4	37.8	38.5	2.5
Value of production	30.7	41.4	20.7	20.8	20.9	21.1	22.6	-6.5	1.8	42.0	43.5	1.5
EBITDA	2.1	4.4	1.9	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.6	13.2	20.4	5.6	5.2	27.8
Margin (%)	8.1	11.9	10.5	13.2	13.8	15.9	13.5			14.8	13.6	
EBIT	-0.7	1.3	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.2	19.8	2.2	2.2	67.3
Margin (%)	-2.7	0.0	2.6	4.4	6.2	5.3	5.1			5.8	5.6	
Net Result	-0.8	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	-8.0	2.1	0.9	0.9	105.4
Net debt (cash)	12.2	18.9	18.0		20.8					18.5	22.5	

A: actual; E: estimates; Source: Company data and Intesa Sanpaolo Research

Taking a closer look at the operating performance, we highlight that FY23 EBITDA margin's strong improvement was helped mainly by much better raw material costs, which declined by 12% yoy in absolute terms to EUR 15.35M in FY23, with an incidence on sales of 40% (vs. 47% in FY22). FY23 personnel costs rose by 8.7% yoy to EUR 10.1M, with an incidence on sales of 26.7% (vs. 25.2% in FY22), whereas services & rental costs rose by 7.1% yoy to EUR 10.8M, with an incidence on sales of 28.7% (vs 27.5% in FY22).

Grifal – FY22-23 Costs' structure evolution

EUR M	FY22	FY23	Change %
Raw materials	17.50	15.35	-12.3
Services and Rental costs	10.13	10.85	7.1
Personnel costs	9.29	10.11	8.7
Other management costs	0.13	0.15	10.5
Weighting on revenue			
Raw material	47.4	40.6	
Services and Rental costs	27.5	28.7	
Personnel costs	25.2	26.7	
Other management costs	0.4	0.4	

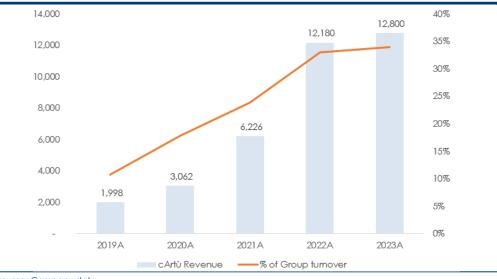
Source: Company data



Grifal – EBITDA margin FY17-23 evolution

Source: Company data

Over the course of 2023 Grifal's main factory in Cologno al Serio (BG) has undergone a significant expansion, adding 6.7k sqm to the existing 14k sqm, to support higher cAartù volume production. The company has more than doubled production capacity over the last four years, being able to gain market share in the market.



Grifal – cArtù 2019-23 revenue evolution (EUR k)

Source: Company data

The group has established a production site in Romania (Timisoara) in 2021, which has been contributing positive net results since 2022. Grifal has expanded further its international presence in 2023, signing a partnership agreement with Grupo Jose Neves in Portugal. Production of cArtù will start in Guimaraes in 1H24.

Management aims strategically to further develop a wider European network of cArtù production, planning approx. EUR 2M capex for a new production site, targeting EUR 10M of

cArtù international expansion strategy

Grifal

potential revenue, with a break-even after 12 months of business activity and EUR 2M EBITDA contribution once the business is fully established.

Grifal Group – International Expansion strategy



Source: Company data

Earnings Outlook

Management did not provide a specific outlook for 2024.

We understand that 2023 has been a tough year for paper and cardboard products in Italy: overall production volumes in Italy declined by 14% yoy to 7.5M tons in 2023, albeit packaging solutions fell a touch less (-10% yoy) whereas graphics dropped -34% yoy, according to preliminary data from Assocarta.

European paper and board market has also registered a year of contraction: European paper and board production fell by 12.8% yoy to 74.3M tons in 2023, according to preliminary data from the European Association of Paper Industry (CEPI), reflecting adverse macroeconomic trends, long lasting destocking in the supply chain and a heavy impact of high energy and manufacturing costs.

Some European-listed competitors have released a more encouraging outlook for this year.

2024 Outlook by some European-listed Grifal peers



Source: Company data

Estimates revision

We take the opportunity to revisit our 2024-25E estimates more conservatively as detailed in the following table:

Grifal – 2024-26E Estimates revision

EUR M	FY24E old	FY24E new	Var. (%)	FY25E old	FY25E new	Var. (%)	FY26E new
Sales	48.0	44.9	-6.4	58.1	54.0	-6.9	66.2
Value of production	53.5	49.6	-7.2	64.1	59.2	-7.7	71.9
EBITDA	6.9	6.5	-6.8	8.7	7.7	-11.4	9.2
Margin (%)	14.5	14.4		15.0	14.3		14.0
EBIT	3.8	3.0	-22.6	5.5	4.1	-24.7	5.5
Margin (%)	8.0	6.6		9.5	7.7		8.4
Pre-tax	3.3	2.5	-26.0	5.0	3.6	-27.4	6.0
Net result	2.5	1.9	-26.0	3.7	2.7	-27.4	4.5
Net Debt/(Cash)	22.9	16.9	-26.0	16.8	15.9	-5.4	13.8

Source: Intesa Sanpaolo Research estimates

Valuation

We value Grifal with a DCF model based on our estimates and the following key assumptions:

- A 7.3% WACC (vs 7.4% previously), incorporating a 4% risk-free rate (vs 4.5% previously) and an equity risk premium of 6.5%;
- A 1.5% terminal value growth.

Grifal - WACC calculation (%)

Gross Debt Rate	5.0
Tax rate	24
Net Debt Rate	3.8
Beta Levered	1.0
Gearing	50.3
Beta Re-Levered	1.0
Risk Free Rate	4.00
Equity Risk Premium	6.50
Cost of equity	10.8
WACC	7.3

Source: Intesa Sanpaolo Research estimates

We obtain a **target price of EUR 2.8/share (confirmed)** and given a more than 30% upside, we **rate the company BUY.**

Grifal - DCF calculation (2024-26E)

EUR M	2024E	2025E	2026E	LT
EBIT	3.0	4.1	5.5	4.2
Тах	-0.6	-0.9	-1.5	-0.8
Depreciation	3.5	3.6	3.7	
NOPAT	5.9	6.8	7.7	3.4
WC	-3.9	-1.9	-2.5	
Сарех	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	
FCF	-1.0	2.0	2.2	3.4
Discounted FCF	-1.0	1.8	2.0	2.7
WACC (%)	7.3			
TV growth (%)	1.5			
Sum	2.8			
TV	47.4			
EV	50.2			
Debt 2023A	18.5			
Equity	31.7			
Shares (M)	11.4			
Target price (EUR/share)	2.8			

Source: Intesa Sanpaolo Research estimates

Valuation and Key Risks

-We value Grifal Group with a DCF model, based on our estimates and the following key assumptions: a 4.0% risk-free rate (vs 4.5% previously), a 6.50% equity risk premium (unchanged), a beta of 1.0x and a gearing of 50%. We calculate a WACC of 7.3% (vs 7.4% previously) with a 1.5% long term value growth.

Company specific risks:

- Limited production capacity and production constraints.
- Potential alternative products launched by large international companies;
- Negative impact from rising raw material and energy prices;

Sector generic risks:

- Paper/cardboard and EPE price fluctuations could reduce profitability;

- Technological breakthrough in the packaging technology, particularly for the material used;

- Increasing competition in the packaging industry.

Company Snapshot

Company Description

Grifal is a leading industrial company providing innovative packaging solutions to >1000 automotive, white goods, electronics, furniture and medical companies. The company will leverage on a disruptive corrugated cardboard product, called cArtù, which offers lower weight, lower cost and is 100% recyclable. In other word, cArtù is ecological and economical and, we believe, could rapidly replace other packaging commodity products. The company also produces packaging materials, mostly based on polyethylene foam. Grifal is 63.2% controlled by the founder's family, which still manages the company, was listed in 2018 at EUR 2.60/sh raising EUR 4.7M.

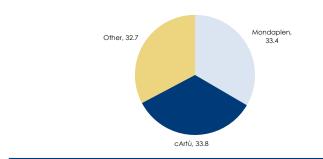
Key data

Mkt price (€)	2.12	Free float (%)	36.6
No. of shares	11.42	Major shr	G-Quattronove
52Wk range (€)	2.86/1.97	(%)	63.2
Reuters	GRALA.MI	Bloomberg	GRAL IM
Performance (%)	Absolute		Rel. FTSE IT All Sh
-1M	1.0	-1M	-0.7
-1M -3M	1.0 -9.8	-1M -3M	-0.7 -18.8
	110		

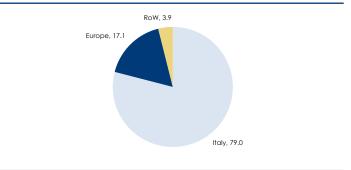
Estimates vs. consensus

EUR M (Y/E Dec)	2023A	2024E	2024C	2025E	2025C	2026E	2026C
Sales	37.78	44.90	NA	54.04	NA	66.20	NA
EBITDA	5.59	6.48	NA	7.74	NA	9.25	NA
EBIT	2.17	2.98	NA	4.14	NA	5.55	NA
Pre-tax income	1.23	2.48	NA	3.60	NA	6.01	NA
Net income	0.89	1.86	NA	2.70	NA	4.51	NA
Adj. EPS (€)	0.08	0.16	NA	0.24	NA	0.39	NA

Sales breakdown by product (%)



Sales breakdown by geography (%)



Source: Company data, Intesa Sanpaolo Research estimates and FactSet consensus data (priced at market close of 09/04/2024)

Grifal – Key Data

Rating BUY	Target price (€/sh) Ord 2.8		Mkt prid Ord 2.1	ce (€/sh) 2	Sector Containers & Packaging		
Values per share (EUR)	2021A	2022A	2023A	2024E	2025E	2026E	
No. ordinary shares (M)	11.42	11.42	11.42	11.42	11.42	11.42	
Total no. of shares (M)	11.42	11.42	11.42	11.42	11.42	11.42	
Market cap (EUR M)	42.12	32.12	29.14	24.21	24.21	24.21	
Adj. EPS	-0.07	0.04	0.08	0.16	0.24	0.39	
BVPS	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.4	
Dividend ord	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Dividend SAV Nc	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.00	2.00	
Income statement (EUR M)	2021A	2022A	2023A	2024E	2025E	2026E	
Revenues	26.07	36.88	37.78	44.90	54.04	66.20	
EBITDA	2.11	4.37	5.59	6.48	7.74	9.25	
EBIT	-0.72	1.30	2.17	2.98	4.14	5.55	
Pre-tax income	-0.98	0.76	1.23	2.48	3.60	6.01	
Net income	-0.84 -0.84	0.42 0.42	0.89	1.86 1.86	2.70 2.70	4.51 4.51	
Adj. net income Cash flow (EUR M)	-0.84 2021A	2022A	0.89 2023A	2024E	2.70 2025E	4.51 2026E	
Net income before minorities	-0.8	0.4	0.9	1.9	2025E	4.5	
Depreciation and provisions	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	
Others/Uses of funds	1.2	1.5	-0.6	0.4	0.0	0	
Change in working capital	-2.2	-3.6	5.7	-4.2	-1.9	-2.5	
Operating cash flow	0.9	1.4	9.3	1.5	4.4	5.7	
Capital expenditure	-6.8	-7.0	-8.5	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0	
Financial investments	-1.1	0	0	0	0	0	
Acquisitions and disposals	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Free cash flow	-6.9	-5.6	0.9	-1.5	1.4	2.7	
Dividends	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Equity changes & Non-op items	1.4	-1.0	-0.5	0	1.0	2.0	
Net change in cash	-5.6	-6.6	0.4	-1.5	2.4	4.7	
Balance sheet (EUR M)	2021A	2022A	2023A	2024E	2025E	2026E	
Net capital employed	28.9	36.6	36.8	40.1	41.4	43.2	
of which associates	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Net debt/-cash	12.2	18.9	18.5	20.0	18.6	15.9	
Minorities	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Net equity	16.7 0	17.7	18.3 0	20.1 0	22.8	27.3	
Minorities value Enterprise value	54.4	0 51.0	47.6	44.2	0 42.8	0 40.1	
Stock market ratios (x)	2021A	2022A	2023A	2024E	42.0 2025E	2026E	
Adj. P/E	Neg.	76.1	32.8	13.0	9.0	5.4	
P/CFPS	21.2	9.2	6.8	4.5	3.8	3.0	
P/BVPS	2.5	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.89	
Payout (%)	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Dividend yield (% ord)	0	0	0	0	0	0	
FCF yield (%)	-16.4	-17.5	2.9	-6.2	5.9	11.2	
EV/sales	2.1	1.4	1.3	0.98	0.79	0.61	
ev/ebitda	25.8	11.7	8.5	6.8	5.5	4.3	
EV/EBIT	Neg.	39.3	21.9	14.8	10.3	7.2	
EV/CE	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.93	
D/EBITDA	5.8	4.3	3.3	3.1	2.4	1.7	
D/EBIT	Neg.	14.6	8.5	6.7	4.5	2.9	
Profitability & financial ratios (%)	2021A	2022A	2023A	2024E	2025E	2026E	
EBITDA margin	8.1	11.9	14.8	14.4	14.3	14.0	
EBIT margin	-2.7	3.5	5.8	6.6	7.7	8.4	
Tax rate	14.2	44.1	28.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	
Net income margin	-3.2	1.1	2.3	4.1	5.0	6.8	
ROCE	-2.5	3.5 2.5	5.9	7.4 9.7	10.0	12.8	
ROE Interest cover	-5.4 -2.7	2.5	4.9 2.3	6.0	12.6 7.7	18.0 -12.1	
Debt/equity ratio	-2.7 73.4	106.6	101.2	99.3	81.3	-12.1 58.0	
Growth (%)	/ 3.4	2022A	2023A	2024E	2025E	2026E	
Sales		41.5	2.5	18.8	2025E	20282	
EBITDA		41.5 NM	27.9	15.9	19.5	19.4	
EBIT		NM	67.8	36.9	39.2	33.9	
Pre-tax income		NM	63.1	NM	45.4	66.7	
Net income		NM	NM	NM	45.4	66.7	
Adj. net income		NM	NM	NM	45.4	66.7	
•							

NM: not meaningful; NA: not available; Neg.: negative; A: actual; E: estimates; Source: Company data and Intesa Sanpaolo Research

ESG Matrix

Grifal - ESG Matrix Main KPIs 2020 2021 2022 Target Trend Emissions Scope 1 NA NA 371.0 NA NA 376.7 Scope 2 NA NA NA NA CO2 intensity index* 276.7 259.4 224.2 66.0 + **Circular Economy** Waste recycled rate (%) 89.0 90.0 98.0 91.0 + Е 38.9 Wastes (tons) 34.7 23.6 // Packaging materials from recyclable sources (%) 100.0 100.0 100.0 // = **Renewables** Ratio 0.0 0.0 33.6 50.0 Electricity from renewables on total consumption (%) Energy Consumption (GWhj) 0.9 1.0 1.3 1.1 Water withdrawals (m3/ton) 1,791 1,991 3,790 // 16.7 21.4 25.0 Women in leadership roles* (%) 20.0 + 37.3 23.0 Training hrs per capita (No.) 20.7 21.0 + S Turnover ratio (%) 4.0 3.7 25.8 NA Work-related injuries 0.0 0.0 3.3 NA Ethical code No No No Yes = Independent directors' rate (%) 29.0 28.6 30.0 29.0 = Women in BoD (%) 43.0 43.0 42.9 50.0 = Anti-corruption No No Yes No = G Management Remuneration Policy linked to ESG goals No No No Yes = ESG Report Yes Yes Yes Yes = Shareholders'/Consulting Agreement NA NA NA // NA

Note: the indicators +/=/- refer to how the company, in ISP view, is progressing towards its targets and/or vs. its historic trend; //: no explicit targets; Source: Company data and Intesa Sanpaolo Research elaboration

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Our Mid Corporate Definition

Italy is characterised by a large number of non-listed and listed micro, small and medium-sized companies. Looking at the revenues of these Italian companies, around 5,000 companies eligible for listing have revenues below EUR 1,500M based on Intesa Sanpaolo elaborations. We define these companies as 'Mid Corporate'. Looking more specifically at Italian listed companies, we include in our Mid Corporate segment all STAR companies and those with a market capitalisation of around EUR 1Bn.

Equity Research Publications in Last 12M

The list of all recommendations on any financial instrument or issuer produced by Intesa Sanpaolo Research Department and distributed during the preceding 12-month period is available on the Intesa Sanpaolo website at the following address:

https://group.intesasanpaolo.com/en/research/RegulatoryDisclosures/archive-of-intesa-sanpaolo-group-s-conflicts-of-interest0

Valuation methodology (long-term horizon: 12M)

The Intesa Sanpaolo SpA Equity Research Department values the companies for which it assigns recommendations as follows:

We obtain a fair value using a number of valuation methodologies including: discounted cash flow method (DCF), dividend discount model (DDM), embedded value methodology, return on allocated capital, break-up value, asset-based valuation method, sum-of-the-parts, and multiples-based models (for example PE, P/BV, PCF, EV/Sales, EV/EBITDA, EV/EBIT, etc.). The financial analysts use the above valuation methods alternatively and/or jointly at their discretion. The assigned target price may differ from the fair value, as it also takes into account overall market/sector conditions, corporate/market events, and corporate specifics (ie, holding discounts) reasonably considered to be possible drivers of the company's share price performance. These factors may also be assessed using the methodologies indicated above.

Equity rating key: (long-term horizon: 12M)

In its recommendations, Intesa Sanpaolo SpA uses an "absolute" rating system, whose key is reported below:

Equity Rating Key (long-term horizon: 12M)

Long-term rating	Definition
BUY	If the target price is 10% higher than the market price.
HOLD	If the target price is in a range 10% below or 10% above the market price.
SELL	If the target price is 10% lower than the market price.
RATING SUSPENDED	The investment rating and target price for this stock have been suspended as there is not a sufficient fundamental basis to determine an investment rating or target price. The previous investment rating and target price, if any, are no longer in effect for this stock.
NO RATING	The company is or may be covered by the Research Department but no rating or target price is assigned either voluntarily or to comply with applicable regulations and/or firm policies in certain circumstances.
TENDER SHARES	We advise investors to tender the shares to the offer.
TARGET PRICE	The market price that the analyst believes the share may reach within a 12M time horizon.
MARKET PRICE	Closing price on the day before the issue date of the report, as indicated on the first page, except where otherwise indicated.
Note	Intesa Sanpaolo assigns ratings to stocks on a 12M horizon based on a number of fundamental drivers including, among others, updates to earnings and/or valuation models; short-term price movements alone do not imply a reassessment of the rating by the analyst.

Historical recommendations and target price trends (long-term horizon: 12M)

The 12M rating and target price history chart(s) for the companies currently under our coverage can also be found at Intesa Sanpaolo's website/Research/Regulatory disclosures: https://group.intesasanpaolo.com/en/research/RegulatoryDisclosures/tp-and-rating-history-12-months-. Intesa Sanpaolo changed its long-term 12M horizon rating key on 3 April 2023; please refer to the ISP Equity Rating Reconciliation Table for further details at the following link: https://group.intesasanpaolo.com/it/research/equity--credit-research/RegulatoryDisclosures/tp-and-rating-history-12-months-.

Grifal:

Target price and market price trend (-1Y)



Historical recommendations and target price trend (-1Y)

Date	Rating	TP (EUR)	Mkt Price (EUR)
25-Oct-23	BUY	2.8	2.4

Equity rating allocations (long-term horizon: 12M)

Intesa Sanpaolo Research Rating Distribution (at April 2024)

BUY	HOLD	SELL
71	29	1
68	42	0
	BUY 71 68	BUY HOLD 71 29 68 42

* Last rating refers to rating as at end of the previous quarter; ** Companies on behalf of whom Intesa Sanpaolo and the other companies of the Intesa Sanpaolo Group have provided corporate and Investment banking services in the last 12 months; percentage of clients in each rating category

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